Cyber in the Maritime Transportation System

Piloting perspective



#### Pilots rely on precision navigation systems

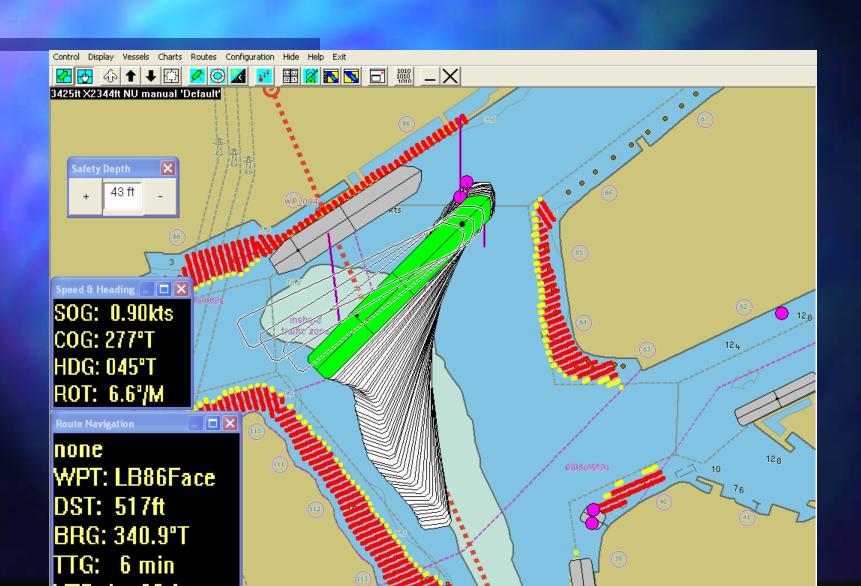








PilotMate - DGPS

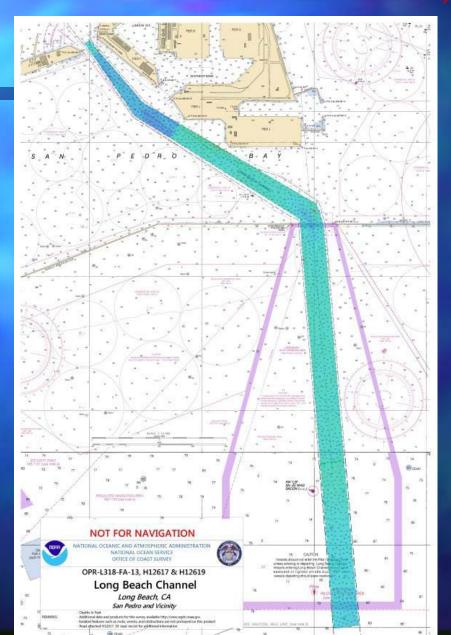


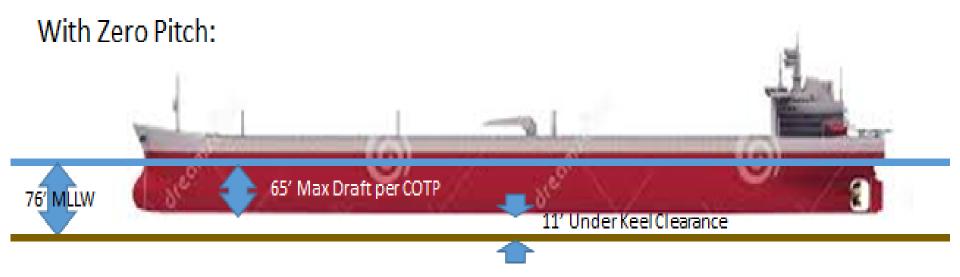


Challenges of VLCC's and ULCC's Entering Long Beach

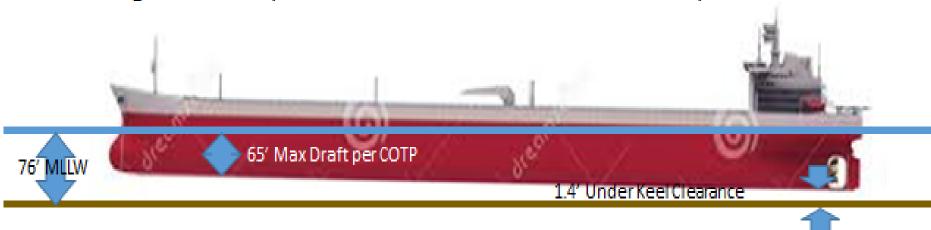








With 1 degree of Pitch, there is a 9.6' increase in draft for a 1,100 foot tanker:



POLB dredged to 76 feet from approach channel to Pier 121 (Tesoro and Pier 121 Users)



Dynamic Under Keel Clearance project

#### PROTIDE takes predicted:

- √ water levels,
- √ currents,
- ✓ wave conditions,
- ✓ channel depth,
- ✓ course,
- ✓ ship dimensions, and
- ✓ vertical ship motion (roll/pitch/squat)



/ > Charta Software

Charta Software

Tailor-made high quality software combined with professional hosting, maintenance and support.



...and calculates the under keel clearance & bottom touch probability.

PROTIDE is now used in three harbors in the Netherlands to support the operational process (Port of Rotterdam, Port of Amsterdam & the Eemshaven).























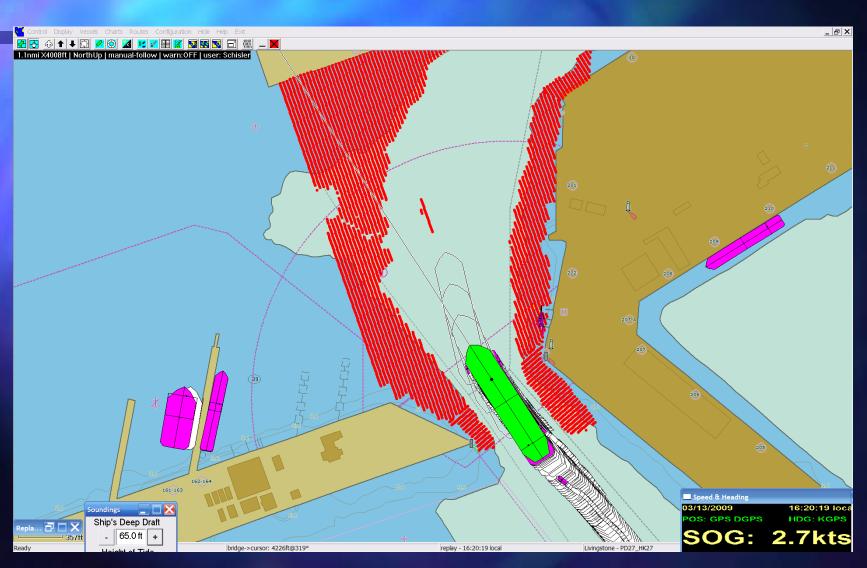


PilotMate DGPS



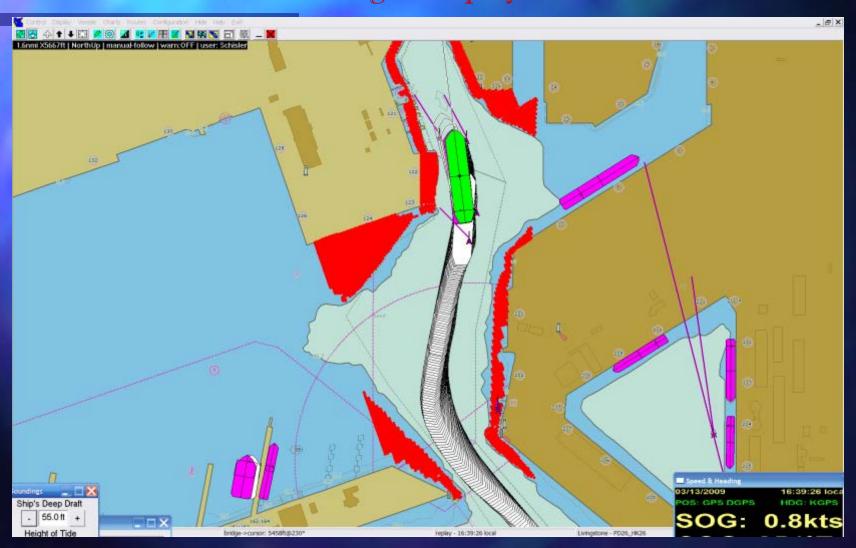


PilotMate - DGPS





#### Recordings and playbacks





PilotMate - DGPS





#### FOG & PilotMate - DGPS





Simulator Training – 13,000 TEU





#### Pilot's concerns

- Cyber Attacks
  - GPS systems
  - Navigation Equipment
  - Corporate network
- GPS
  - Jamming and Spoofing



